## Portion size guide for

$\mathrm{NH}+\mathrm{A}$

| Food | Hand Portion | Guide for 1-2 years | Guide for 3-4 years |
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| Fruit and vegetables $5 \text { a day }$ | Cupped hand | - $1 / 4$ apple <br> - $1 / 2$ clementine <br> - $1 / 4-1 / 2$ small to medium banana <br> -4-5 raw veg sticks <br> - 1 tbsp cooked veg | - $1 / 2$ apple <br> - 1 clementine <br> - $1 / 2-1$ small to medium banana <br> -5-6 raw veg sticks <br> - 2 tbsp cooked veg |
| Potatoes, bread, rice, pasta, and other starchy foods 3 main meals 1-2 snacks | Clenched fist | - $1 / 2$ slice of bread/medium chapatti <br> - 1 small potato <br> - 2-3 tbsp of rice/pasta <br> - 3-4 tbsp of cereal | - 1 slice of bread/medium chapatti <br> - 2 small potatoes <br> - 3-4 tbsp of rice/pasta <br> - 4-5 tbsp of cereal |
| Beans, pulses, fish, eggs, meat and other proteins 2-3 a day | Open palm | - 1-2 tbsp beans, pulses, dahl <br> $-1 / 2-1$ tbsp fish <br> - $1 / 2$ slice of meat ( $1+$ bsp chopped) <br> - $1 / 2$ egg | - 2-3 tbsp beans, pulses, dahl <br> - $1-1 \frac{1}{2}$ tbsp fish <br> - 1 slice of meat ( 2 tbsp chopped) <br> - 1 egg |
| Dairy and alternatives $3 \text { a day }$ | Two thumbs | ```- 1 cup (100ml) - l-2 sticks hard cheese (1 tbsp grated) -1 tbsp of plain unsweetened yoghurt``` | - 1 cup ( 150 ml ) <br> - 2 sticks hard cheese ( 2 tbsp grated) <br> - 2 tbsp of plain unsweetened yoghurt |


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| Oils and spreads |  | Fats are a good source of energy and fat soluble vitamins and a low fat diet is not recommended for young children. <br> Healthier fats such as olive, rapeseed and sunflower oils, and spreads made from these vegetable oils, can be used. |  |
| Sometimes foods (pastry, cakes, biscuits, sweets, crisps, chocolate) | Occasional and in small amounts | - 1 sml piece of cake (to fit into a child's cupped hand) <br> - $1 / 2-1$ plain biscuit <br> - Crisps (to fit into a child's cupped hand. Approx $1 / 3$ small packet) <br> - Chocolate (to cover a child's palm. <br> Approx. 1-2 squares) | - 1 sml piece of cake (to fit into a child's cupped hand) <br> - $1 / 2-1$ plain biscuit <br> - Crisps (to fit into a child's cupped hand. Approx $1 / 3$ small packet) <br> - Chocolate (to cover a child's palm. <br> Approx.2-3 squares) |
| Healthy snacks |  | Keep portions small to avoid putting your child off their next meal. Try: <br> - Starchy foods such as breadsticks, bread, pitta, chapatti, low salt crackers, crumpet and oatcakes <br> - Fruits and vegetables at some snacks <br> - Protein rich foods such as cheese, beans, cold meat, quartered eggs, hummus occasionally |  |
| Drinks | 6-8 cups a day | Aim to include only water and milks as these are kind to teeth. <br> - Milk can be offered between meals and counted as part of the dairy foods but be aware that this can put some children, with small appetites, off their meals <br> - Fruit juice is best avoided, even when diluted, as it contains a lot of sugar and is acidic, which can both damage teeth <br> - Avoid all soft drinks (squash, fruit drinks and fizzy drinks), even low sugar varieties, as they can still damage teeth |  |

